

For triangle lattice 2D Ising model, free energy per-site,

$$F = -kT(\ln(2) + \frac{1}{8\pi^2} \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} \ln [\cosh(2K_1) \cosh(2K_2) \cosh(2K_3) + \sinh(2K_1) \sinh(2K_2) \sinh(2K_3) - \sinh(2K_1) \cos(w_1) - \sinh(2K_2) \cos(w_2) - \sinh(2K_3) \cos(w_1 + w_2)] dw_1 dw_2)$$

Here,

$$K_i = \frac{J_i}{kT} \quad (J_i > 0 \text{ for FM})$$

When  $J_i < 0$  and  $|J_1| = |J_2| > |J_3|$ , phase transition temperature  $T_c$  has the form below,

$$T_c = \frac{2(|J_1| - |J_3|)}{k \cdot \ln \left( 1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{-\frac{4|J_3|}{kT_c}}} \right)}$$

① Assuming  $\frac{4|J_3|}{kT_c} \gg 1$ , then

$$T_c \approx \frac{2(|J_1| - |J_3|)}{k \cdot \ln(2)}$$

② Assuming  $\frac{4|J_3|}{kT_c} \ll 1$ , then

$$T_c \approx \frac{2(|J_1| - |J_3|)}{k \cdot \ln(1 + \sqrt{2})}$$

In general case,

$$\frac{2(|J_1| - |J_3|)}{k \cdot \ln(1 + \sqrt{2})} < T_c < \frac{2(|J_1| - |J_3|)}{k \cdot \ln(2)}$$